**1. Frequency of each element and highest frequency element(s)**

from collections import Counter

def frequency\_elements(arr):

freq = Counter(arr)

print("Frequency of each element:", dict(freq))

max\_freq = max(freq.values())

max\_freq\_elements = [k for k,v in freq.items() if v == max\_freq]

print("Highest frequency:", max\_freq)

print("Element(s) with highest frequency:", max\_freq\_elements)

# Example:

arr = [1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5]

frequency\_elements(arr)